Fig. 1

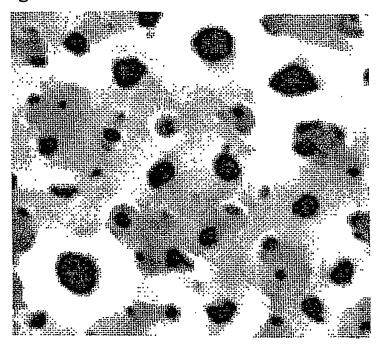
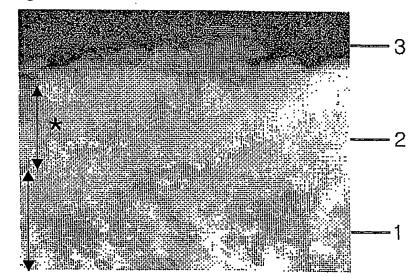


Fig. 2



*: barrier oxide layer

Fig. 3

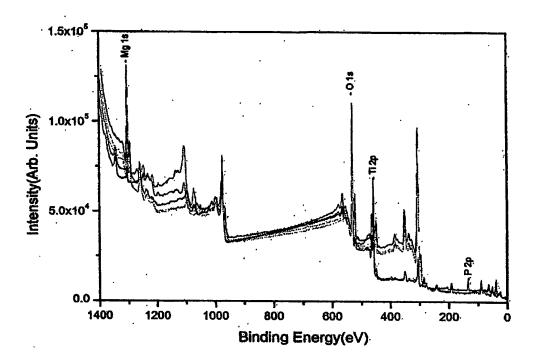


Fig. 4 .

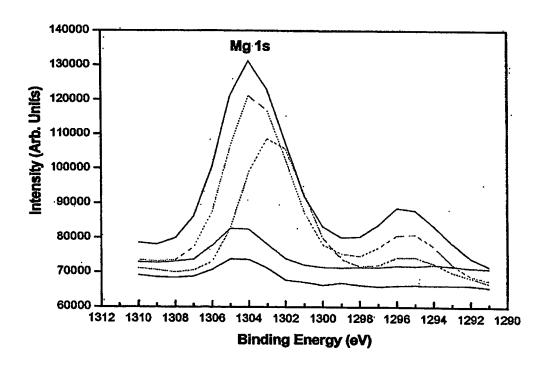


Fig. 5

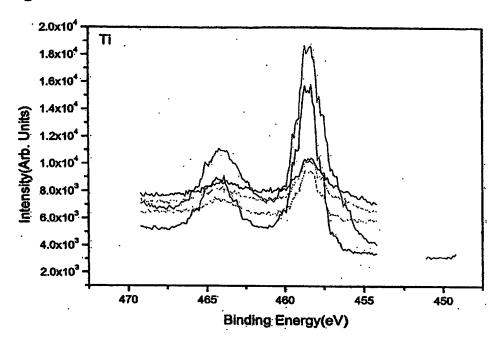


Fig. 6

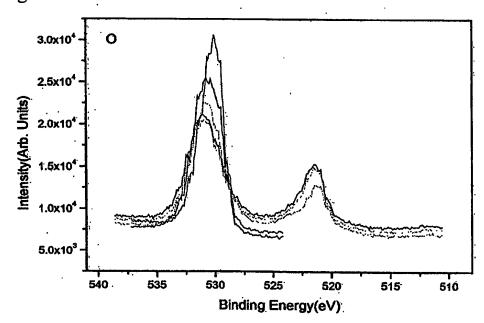


Fig. 7

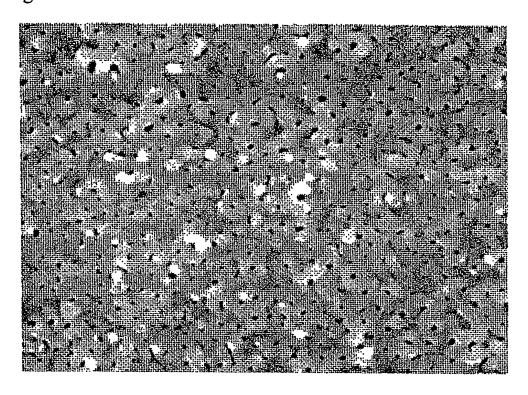


Fig. 8

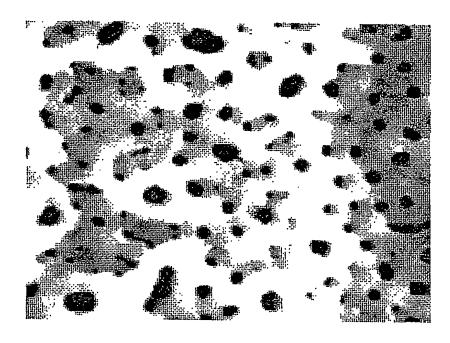


Fig. 9

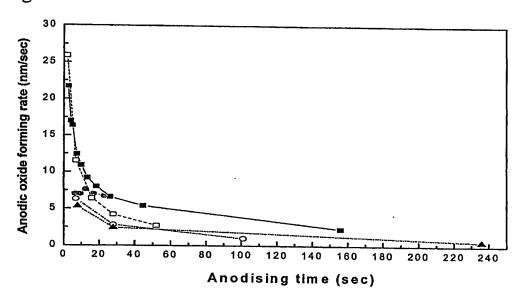


Fig. 10

(EU) 250
250
100
50
200
40
Anodic forming voltage (V)